

B. Other NIPA and NIPA-Related Tables

Monthly Estimates

Tables B.1 and B.2 include the most recent estimates of personal income and its components; these estimates were released on October 1, 2001, and include "preliminary" estimates for August 2001 and "revised" estimates for April–July 2001.

Table B.1.—Personal Income

[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1999	2000	2000						2001							
			July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^r	May ^r	June ^r	July ^r	Aug. ^p
Personal income	7,777.3	8,319.2	8,344.2	8,377.4	8,423.0	8,478.7	8,513.5	8,566.7	8,604.0	8,640.2	8,676.2	8,697.0	8,709.3	8,737.6	8,781.7	8,783.5
Wage and salary disbursements	4,472.2	4,837.2	4,858.4	4,866.4	4,902.6	4,946.1	4,974.0	4,999.4	5,022.7	5,051.8	5,073.8	5,092.8	5,091.7	5,115.0	5,132.9	5,127.5
Private industries	3,747.9	4,068.8	4,086.5	4,094.2	4,128.9	4,170.4	4,197.2	4,222.2	4,238.4	4,262.3	4,281.1	4,296.7	4,292.7	4,311.3	4,323.5	4,316.1
Goods-producing industries	1,088.7	1,163.7	1,170.1	1,172.0	1,177.5	1,189.9	1,197.9	1,198.6	1,202.1	1,206.2	1,210.6	1,208.1	1,203.5	1,201.7	1,204.3	1,201.8
Manufacturing	782.0	830.1	837.1	836.6	840.2	849.3	853.9	853.3	852.6	853.5	853.7	856.8	848.2	845.5	848.3	844.3
Distributive industries	1,021.0	1,095.6	1,100.6	1,097.0	1,109.5	1,120.1	1,124.7	1,133.0	1,137.7	1,141.0	1,142.2	1,146.9	1,145.2	1,152.4	1,154.1	1,150.6
Service industries	1,638.2	1,809.5	1,815.8	1,825.2	1,841.9	1,860.4	1,874.6	1,890.6	1,898.6	1,915.0	1,928.3	1,941.7	1,944.0	1,957.2	1,965.0	1,963.7
Government	724.3	768.4	771.9	772.3	773.7	775.7	776.8	777.1	784.3	789.6	792.7	796.1	799.0	803.7	809.4	811.4
Other labor income	509.7	534.2	535.4	537.9	540.5	542.9	544.9	547.0	548.2	549.3	550.3	551.3	552.0	553.3	554.5	555.2
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	672.0	715.0	713.8	723.7	720.3	721.7	725.4	728.5	731.7	733.7	740.2	740.0	746.0	750.1	754.1	760.9
Farm	26.6	30.6	31.8	31.6	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.9	30.9	30.2	28.4	29.0	28.8	28.3	29.4	31.5
Nonfarm	645.4	684.4	682.0	692.1	688.8	690.1	693.7	696.6	700.8	703.5	711.8	711.0	717.1	721.8	724.7	729.3
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	147.7	141.6	138.4	138.1	138.5	139.4	141.4	144.4	141.5	139.6	137.9	138.1	140.3	138.6	144.8	147.5
Personal dividend income	343.1	379.2	381.7	385.9	389.8	393.5	396.7	399.7	402.3	404.8	407.2	409.6	411.9	414.3	416.9	420.1
Personal interest income	950.0	1,000.6	1,006.9	1,009.4	1,011.3	1,011.8	1,013.1	1,014.4	1,012.7	1,010.8	1,009.1	1,005.1	1,000.7	997.2	995.2	994.2
Transfer payments to persons	1,019.6	1,069.1	1,068.4	1,074.8	1,080.6	1,086.2	1,082.1	1,098.6	1,115.8	1,122.4	1,131.0	1,134.1	1,140.3	1,143.6	1,158.4	1,152.6
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	588.0	617.3	616.6	620.9	625.2	623.6	622.3	633.5	646.4	651.7	656.0	658.7	660.7	660.8	672.7	666.6
Government unemployment insurance benefits	20.3	20.3	20.2	19.6	20.4	22.7	20.9	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.8	23.2	23.1	23.0	23.3	23.1
Other	411.2	431.5	431.6	434.3	435.1	440.0	438.9	442.5	446.7	448.0	452.2	452.3	456.4	459.9	462.4	462.8
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	337.1	357.7	358.8	358.8	360.7	362.9	364.2	365.3	370.7	372.2	373.2	374.0	373.5	374.5	375.2	374.5

^p Preliminary.^r Revised.

CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Table B.2.—The Disposition of Personal Income

[Monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1999	2000	2000						2001							
			July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^r	May ^r	June ^r	July ^r	Aug. ^p
Personal income	7,777.3	8,319.2	8,344.2	8,377.4	8,423.0	8,478.7	8,513.5	8,566.7	8,604.0	8,640.2	8,676.2	8,697.0	8,709.3	8,737.6	8,781.7	8,783.5
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	1,159.2	1,288.2	1,289.3	1,300.7	1,310.7	1,321.8	1,329.9	1,337.8	1,341.2	1,345.0	1,349.4	1,348.9	1,349.0	1,356.4	1,271.6	1,132.4
Equals: Disposable personal income	6,618.0	7,031.0	7,055.0	7,076.7	7,112.3	7,156.9	7,183.6	7,228.9	7,262.9	7,295.2	7,326.9	7,348.1	7,360.3	7,381.2	7,510.1	7,651.1
Less: Personal outlays	6,457.2	6,963.3	6,985.3	7,012.7	7,082.6	7,089.9	7,114.2	7,141.3	7,200.8	7,217.0	7,230.8	7,254.5	7,280.8	7,309.7	7,324.3	7,338.0
Personal consumption expenditures	6,250.2	6,728.4	6,745.9	6,770.8	6,839.8	6,846.1	6,869.9	6,898.1	6,960.4	6,978.5	6,994.0	7,017.3	7,043.7	7,072.8	7,088.5	7,103.4
Durable goods	760.9	819.6	814.7	819.5	842.0	824.8	819.1	812.2	832.1	844.4	837.7	840.2	837.6	856.4	854.0	847.1
Nondurable goods	1,831.3	1,989.6	2,005.5	2,004.6	2,027.1	2,026.6	2,023.5	2,025.3	2,056.2	2,048.6	2,036.5	2,055.3	2,067.6	2,064.0	2,064.5	2,069.1
Services	3,658.0	3,919.2	3,925.7	3,946.7	3,970.7	3,994.8	4,027.3	4,060.6	4,072.1	4,085.4	4,119.8	4,121.8	4,138.5	4,152.3	4,170.0	4,187.2
Interest paid by persons	179.7	205.3	209.3	211.8	212.7	212.9	213.5	212.3	210.3	208.4	206.7	206.5	206.3	206.2	205.1	203.8
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	27.2	29.6	30.1	30.1	30.1	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.1	30.1	30.1	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8
Equals: Personal saving	160.9	67.7	69.7	64.0	29.7	67.0	69.4	87.7	62.0	78.2	96.0	93.6	79.5	71.4	185.7	313.2
Addenda:																
Disposable personal income:																
Billions of chained (1996) dollars ¹	6,320.0	6,539.2	6,549.7	6,571.0	6,578.7	6,611.3	6,628.8	6,664.7	6,658.8	6,673.4	6,704.9	6,712.4	6,717.7	6,727.4	6,850.0	6,978.7
Per capita:																
Current dollars	24,242	25,528	25,608	25,665	25,772	25,913	25,991	26,136	26,239	26,336	26,429	26,486	26,509	26,564	27,007	27,493
Chained (1996) dollars	23,150	23,742	23,774	23,830	23,839	23,938	23,984	24,096	24,057	24,091	24,186	24,194	24,195	24,211	24,633	25,077
Population (thousands) ²	272,996	275,423	275,496	275,738	275,970	276,191	276,389	276,585	276,798	277,011	277,223	277,436	277,649	277,864	278,078	278,292
Personal consumption expenditures:																
Billions of chained (1996) dollars	5,968.4	6,257.8	6,262.8	6,286.9	6,326.7	6,324.2	6,339.4	6,359.7	6,381.5	6,383.6	6,400.3	6,410.2	6,428.8	6,446.3	6,465.5	6,479.1
Durable goods	817.8	895.5	890.3	898.7	923.3	906.3	899.8	892.2	912.7	929.4	925.3	930.1	931.3	952.9	950.9	947.8
Nondurable goods	1,766.4	1,849.9	1,859.3	1,864.6	1,868.3	1,868.4	1,863.9	1,868.0	1,891.2	1,874.8	1,868.1	1,877.1	1,882.1	1,878.8	1,891.6	1,901.4
Services	3,393.2	3,527.7	3,527.7	3,539.1	3,553.9	3,565.4	3,589.7	3,611.4	3,593.6	3,598.0	3,623.7	3,620.7	3,632.7	3,635.8	3,643.5	3,649.7
Implicit price deflator, 1996=100	104.72	107.52	107.71	107.70	108.11	108.25	108.37	108.47	109.07	109.32	109.28	109.47	109.57	109.72	109.64	109.64
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income	2.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.5	4.1
Percent change from preceding period, monthly changes at monthly rates																
Personal income, current dollars	4.7	7.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0
Disposable personal income:																
Current dollars	4.1	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.9
Chained (1996) dollars	2.5	3.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.9
Personal consumption expenditures:																
Current dollars	6.7	7.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Chained (1996) dollars	5.0	4.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

^p Preliminary.^r Revised.

1. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

2. Population is the total population of the United States, including the Armed Forces overseas and the institutionalized population. The monthly estimate is the average of estimates for the first of the month and the first of

the following month; the annual estimate is the average of the monthly estimates. Prior to January 2001, first-of-the-month estimates are from Census Bureau surveys and are consistent with the 1990 Census of Population. Beginning with January 2001, first-of-the-month estimates are derived by BEA based on extrapolations of the Census Bureau estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Annual Estimates

Except as noted for table B.3 below, these tables are derived from the NIPA tables that were published in the August and September 2001 issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, and the estimates reflect the most recent comprehensive and annual NIPA revisions.

Table B.3.—Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Current-Dollar and Real Estimates for 1997–99

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars				Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999		1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Gross domestic product	8,318.4	8,790.2	9,299.2	8,159.5	8,515.7	8,875.8	Transportation services	27.1	28.5	30.2	26.4	28.2	30.1
Private industries	7,253.6	7,684.4	8,140.8	7,151.2	7,499.9	7,860.7	Communications	220.8	234.1	260.2	217.7	232.0	264.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	130.0	127.2	125.4	143.7	144.0	150.9	Telephone and telegraph	166.7	173.9	195.1	167.9	180.9	215.1
Farms	88.3	80.8	74.2	103.6	100.2	106.3	Radio and television	54.1	60.2	65.1	49.9	51.4	51.9
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	41.7	46.5	51.2	40.3	43.2	44.4	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	205.9	206.0	216.0	202.0	197.4	216.3
Mining	118.9	105.6	111.8	117.0	126.2	121.9	Wholesale trade	566.8	610.9	643.3	584.1	665.3	709.3
Metal mining	5.6	5.1	5.5	6.3	7.3	8.6	Retail trade	740.5	796.8	856.4	745.3	805.5	847.3
Coal mining	10.6	11.3	11.3	11.2	12.5	13.1	Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,569.9	1,689.5	1,792.1	1,520.8	1,605.9	1,692.1
Oil and gas extraction	91.9	77.4	82.8	89.1	94.9	89.1	Depository institutions	273.9	292.7	305.3	246.1	249.5	255.0
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	10.8	11.8	12.3	10.4	11.5	11.4	Nondepository institutions	49.9	48.4	45.3	53.6	53.1	52.5
Construction	338.2	378.1	416.4	324.6	345.8	361.1	Security and commodity brokers	120.8	135.3	152.1	128.4	153.7	207.8
Manufacturing	1,379.6	1,436.0	1,500.8	1,387.2	1,446.4	1,529.4	Insurance carriers	146.1	154.4	165.0	135.5	139.9	142.6
Durable goods	791.2	833.4	877.8	813.0	892.4	970.5	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	51.3	52.6	56.9	48.9	48.5	50.5
Lumber and wood products	41.2	41.4	44.1	39.5	39.5	40.8	Real estate	920.1	969.2	1,034.0	903.7	933.5	973.5
Furniture and fixtures	22.7	24.1	25.9	22.1	22.7	23.6	Nonfarm housing services	679.1	714.6	756.8	661.1	674.2	694.6
Stone, clay, and glass products	37.2	38.2	41.0	36.6	35.9	36.9	Other real estate	241.0	254.6	277.2	243.0	260.1	280.7
Primary metal industries	52.6	54.1	54.9	52.7	54.7	60.7	Holding and other investment offices	7.7	36.8	33.5	5.8	25.1	21.5
Fabricated metal products	97.6	102.2	105.5	96.2	96.7	95.9	Services	1,691.5	1,837.1	1,986.9	1,632.2	1,704.4	1,772.6
Industrial machinery and equipment	143.2	150.8	158.2	158.4	187.0	216.6	Hotels and other lodging places	70.5	76.0	83.5	64.7	65.5	67.3
Electronic and other electric equipment	165.9	172.8	186.6	182.2	225.1	276.8	Personal services	51.0	55.4	58.2	49.2	52.2	53.1
Motor vehicles and equipment	96.5	107.2	114.5	97.1	107.0	110.4	Business services	395.5	447.1	510.8	384.1	417.4	463.5
Other transportation equipment	55.5	59.2	59.6	54.8	57.5	56.3	Auto repair, services, and parking	72.8	80.9	86.8	69.8	74.8	78.3
Instruments and related products	53.6	57.7	60.0	49.8	49.2	48.8	Miscellaneous repair services	22.3	24.5	25.8	21.1	21.6	20.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25.2	25.7	27.6	24.8	24.6	26.0	Motion pictures	26.3	28.8	29.8	25.8	27.8	27.2
Nondurable goods	588.4	602.6	623.1	574.7	557.9	566.9	Amusement and recreation services	64.9	72.2	78.7	62.9	67.4	70.7
Food and kindred products	123.1	124.8	131.4	118.1	115.0	117.1	Health services	472.2	492.6	514.2	459.5	462.0	463.5
Tobacco products	15.4	16.8	19.9	13.9	11.5	7.0	Legal services	109.0	116.4	125.1	104.3	107.0	111.9
Textile mill products	25.7	25.4	25.3	25.0	23.6	22.9	Educational services	61.2	66.7	71.1	58.7	61.2	61.2
Apparel and other textile products	26.5	25.8	25.5	26.5	25.0	23.6	Social services	52.6	57.1	61.3	50.5	52.0	53.0
Paper and allied products	53.8	55.1	57.0	58.3	55.3	56.0	Membership organizations	51.6	54.0	57.4	49.0	49.0	50.8
Printing and publishing	91.1	94.0	99.0	86.4	84.0	84.3	Other services	229.7	251.5	272.8	221.2	233.9	241.9
Chemicals and allied products	164.8	168.4	176.3	164.2	159.8	168.6	Private households	12.0	14.0	11.5	11.7	13.3	10.6
Petroleum and coal products	31.4	32.9	28.6	25.6	26.6	34.9	Statistical discrepancy ¹	29.7	-24.8	-71.9	29.2	-24.1	-69.0
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	52.1	55.1	55.8	53.2	53.8	54.4	Government	1,064.8	1,105.8	1,158.4	1,035.5	1,049.8	1,070.4
Leather and leather products	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	Federal	354.7	360.7	375.4	347.2	348.4	352.6
Transportation and public utilities	688.4	728.0	779.6	668.7	686.4	752.3	General government	295.4	298.6	309.5	287.9	286.4	286.5
Transportation	261.8	287.8	303.4	248.9	257.1	272.4	Government enterprises	59.2	62.1	65.9	59.4	62.2	66.4
Railroad transportation	23.0	25.4	23.4	22.8	23.9	22.8	State and local	710.1	745.2	783.0	688.3	701.3	717.7
Local and interurban passenger transit	14.9	16.2	17.1	14.7	15.6	17.2	General government	649.2	680.7	715.5	629.3	642.2	655.4
Trucking and warehousing	99.4	109.3	116.6	90.5	90.7	95.7	Government enterprises	60.9	64.4	67.5	58.9	59.1	62.2
Water transportation	13.1	14.1	14.4	13.2	13.5	12.5	Not allocated by industry ²				-33.3	-51.1	-116.8
Transportation by air	78.6	88.2	95.0	75.2	79.0	87.5							
Pipelines, except natural gas	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.2	6.5	7.2							

1. The current-dollar statistical discrepancy equals gross domestic product (GDP) measured as the sum of expenditures less gross domestic income—that is, GDP measured as the costs incurred and profits earned in domestic production. The chained (1996) dollar statistical discrepancy equals the current-dollar statistical discrepancy deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic business product.

2. Equals GDP in chained (1996) dollars less the statistical discrepancy and the sum of GDP by industry of

the detailed industries. The value of not allocated by industry reflects the nonadditivity of chained-dollar estimates and the differences in source data used to estimate real GDP by industry and the expenditures measure of real GDP.

NOTE.—Estimates are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. The table is derived from tables 1 and 6 in "Gross Domestic Product by Industry for 1997–99" in the December 2000 Survey.

Table B.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars				Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000		1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Personal consumption expenditures	5,856.0	6,250.2	6,728.4	5,683.7	5,968.4	6,257.8	Personal business	529.8	577.3	638.9	484.4	517.0	554.8
Food and tobacco	906.9	965.5	1,029.5	865.3	889.7	921.6	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	58.1	68.0	83.9	60.4	75.6	98.0
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.).....	507.9	536.7	569.6	492.2	511.6	531.0	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe	55.7	63.4	68.3	51.6	57.0	58.7
Purchased meals and beverages ¹ (n.d.).....	335.4	353.4	378.0	318.3	327.2	341.1	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	221.2	238.8	265.4	195.6	206.8	222.7
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.).....	8.8	9.1	9.4	8.4	8.5	8.7	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans ¹⁷ (s.).....	90.9	97.0	104.5	81.7	83.0	83.5
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.).....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Legal services (s.).....	58.7	62.4	66.1	54.0	54.7	55.1
Tobacco products (n.d.).....	54.4	65.7	72.1	46.1	43.3	42.8	Funeral and burial expenses (s.).....	16.2	16.4	16.9	14.9	14.6	14.6
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.).....	745.1	786.4	834.2	716.0	741.3	769.0	Other ¹⁸ (s.).....	28.9	31.3	33.7	27.1	28.3	29.4
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.).....	62.1	65.9	71.2	60.7	63.1	66.2	Transportation	649.9	711.6	784.9	658.5	708.3	735.5
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.).....	45.4	47.5	52.1	42.7	43.4	46.2	User-operated transportation.....	599.2	658.9	727.9	609.4	657.2	682.7
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	367.2	391.0	416.2	375.0	404.9	435.3	New autos (d.).....	87.9	98.0	105.0	88.5	99.5	106.6
Shoes (n.d.).....	42.4	44.8	46.8	42.9	46.5	49.4	Net purchases of used autos (d.).....	54.9	57.6	59.1	54.5	57.9	59.6
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	242.0	255.8	272.0	247.2	265.3	285.6	Other motor vehicles (d.).....	104.5	124.7	136.5	103.7	122.7	134.3
Women's and children's (n.d.).....	154.6	164.0	175.1	159.4	172.6	186.7	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)...	41.5	44.4	46.3	42.1	45.3	47.1
Men's and boys' (n.d.).....	87.4	91.9	96.9	87.8	92.8	99.0	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.).....	153.6	163.6	173.4	148.6	155.1	160.1
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.).....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Gasoline and oil (n.d.).....	114.8	129.5	165.3	131.8	136.7	136.6
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.).....	13.8	14.6	15.0	13.3	13.8	13.8	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.).....	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.8
Jewelry and watches (d.).....	44.3	48.5	51.4	47.8	53.7	58.5	Insurance ¹⁹ (s.).....	38.0	36.8	37.9	33.6	34.2	34.8
Other ³ (s.).....	24.4	27.0	30.7	23.5	25.6	28.1	Purchased local transportation.....	12.3	12.4	13.0	12.2	12.5	12.8
Personal care	79.9	84.4	90.4	77.6	80.3	84.1	Mass transit systems (s.).....	8.3	8.6	9.0	8.2	8.7	9.0
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.).....	52.7	55.4	58.5	51.8	53.7	56.0	Taxicab (s.).....	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	27.2	28.9	31.8	25.8	26.6	28.1	Purchased intercity transportation.....	38.4	40.3	44.0	36.9	38.6	39.9
Housing	859.7	909.0	958.8	808.7	831.6	850.1	Bus (s.).....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent ⁴ (s.).....	625.0	664.6	702.7	588.3	609.0	625.3	Airline (s.).....	30.8	32.3	35.8	29.5	31.1	32.6
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent ⁵ (s.).....	194.0	201.3	209.3	182.9	184.3	185.1	Other ²⁰ (s.).....	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.6
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.).....	6.7	7.2	7.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	Recreation	489.1	527.9	574.2	506.3	559.6	614.9
Other ⁶ (s.).....	34.0	35.9	39.1	31.4	32.1	33.6	Books and maps (d.).....	28.2	30.7	33.9	27.1	30.1	33.2
Household operation	642.9	676.5	727.4	640.6	676.6	716.0	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)...	31.0	32.9	36.8	30.1	31.2	34.2
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.).....	56.7	60.0	64.1	56.9	60.3	64.7	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.).....	56.5	60.4	64.6	59.7	67.8	76.7
Kitchen and other household appliances ⁷ (d.).....	32.1	34.1	36.3	32.6	35.5	38.2	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)...	46.2	50.3	58.3	47.0	52.2	61.2
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.).....	29.1	31.4	33.8	28.8	31.8	34.7	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.).....	90.3	98.0	106.9	121.3	152.6	186.6
Other durable house furnishings ⁸ (d.).....	57.1	61.7	66.1	56.6	62.0	66.9	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.).....	61.6	66.6	72.7	67.4	78.2	91.8
Semidurable house furnishings ⁹ (n.d.).....	34.5	36.8	39.3	36.0	38.9	42.7	Computers, peripherals, and software* (d.).....	28.7	31.4	34.3	60.9	90.9	121.4
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.).....	53.5	56.6	60.0	52.1	54.2	54.9	Radio and television repair (s.).....	4.1	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.2	4.7
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.).....	21.3	22.6	24.2	19.8	21.3	23.1	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.).....	15.9	16.6	17.5	16.2	17.4	17.5
Household utilities.....	186.2	189.5	207.6	187.0	189.6	193.7	Admissions to specified spectator amusements... Motion picture theaters (s.).....	23.4	25.8	27.3	22.3	23.3	23.2
Electricity (s.).....	96.3	96.4	101.2	99.8	100.6	103.9	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.).....	6.9	7.6	8.1	6.6	6.9	6.8
Gas (s.).....	32.5	33.2	40.2	31.4	31.9	32.8	Spectator sports ²¹ (s.).....	8.7	9.3	9.8	8.3	8.5	8.4
Water and other sanitary services (s.).....	44.2	46.2	48.3	41.7	42.7	43.6	Clubs and fraternal organizations ²² (s.).....	7.7	8.8	9.3	7.4	8.0	8.6
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.).....	13.1	13.6	17.9	14.3	14.6	13.8	Commercial participant amusements ²³ (s.).....	57.3	63.2	69.2	54.9	58.9	62.2
Telephone and telegraph (s.).....	112.9	122.3	131.3	114.2	127.1	141.8	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.).....	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.3
Domestic service (s.).....	16.0	14.9	16.0	15.1	13.7	14.1	Other ²⁴ (s.).....	117.0	125.3	133.4	109.6	114.3	117.7
Other ¹⁰ (s.).....	43.7	46.6	48.7	41.6	42.8	43.1	Education and research	140.2	149.5	159.9	130.7	134.4	137.7
Medical care	1,041.7	1,100.5	1,173.9	995.2	1,027.8	1,064.2	Higher education ²⁵ (s.).....	74.0	77.4	80.6	68.7	69.7	70.1
Drug preparations and sundries ¹¹ (n.d.).....	122.1	139.2	155.5	117.7	129.4	139.9	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools ²⁶ (s.).....	29.9	31.4	32.5	28.0	28.6	28.4
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.).....	20.6	21.5	21.9	19.9	20.6	20.4	Other ²⁷ (s.).....	36.3	40.7	46.8	34.0	36.0	39.1
Physicians (s.).....	220.5	231.2	245.6	213.0	218.5	228.2	Religious and welfare activities ²⁸ (s.).....	163.9	173.0	190.3	155.3	157.4	164.8
Dentists (s.).....	55.1	58.3	62.1	50.5	51.1	52.0	Foreign travel and other, net	-15.1	-16.0	-15.9	-11.4	-11.6	-7.7
Other professional services ¹² (s.).....	132.1	138.4	146.4	124.1	128.0	131.9	Foreign travel by U.S. residents ²⁹ (s.).....	68.8	72.3	80.7	69.1	70.9	78.0
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹³	427.8	446.6	472.4	410.2	419.0	429.3	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.).....	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.0
Hospitals.....	354.2	370.5	392.7	341.7	350.9	361.6	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents ³⁰ (s.).....	85.4	89.6	97.9	82.4	84.1	87.8
Nonprofit (s.).....	233.0	245.9	259.4	222.4	230.2	236.0	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.).....	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.9
Proprietary (s.).....	41.9	41.6	45.1	41.2	40.2	42.5	Residual.....	.....	.....	.....	-15.2	-40.9	-75.0
Government (s.).....	79.3	83.0	88.2	78.1	80.3	83.1							
Nursing homes (s.).....	73.7	76.0	79.7	68.4	68.2	67.9							
Health insurance.....	63.6	65.3	70.0	60.0	61.4	62.6							
Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.).....	53.9	57.2	61.3	47.9	49.0	50.0							
Income loss ¹⁵ (s.).....	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.0							
Workers' compensation ¹⁶ (s.).....	8.3	6.6	7.0	11.4	11.6	11.9							

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.

2. Includes luggage.

3. Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, clubs, schools, and other group housing.

7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.

8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, comforters, quilts, blankets, pillows, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, and clocks. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.

9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.

10. Consists of maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and express charges, premiums for fire and theft insurance on personal property less benefits and dividends, and miscellaneous household operation services.

11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

12. Consists of osteopathic physicians, chiropractors, private duty nurses, chiropodists, podiatrists, and others providing health and allied services, not elsewhere classified.

13. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.

14. Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers, and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit and self-insured health plans.

15. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for income loss insurance.

16. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for privately administered workers' compensation.

17. Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers, (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans, and (3) premiums, less benefits and dividends, of fraternal benefit societies. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. For pension and retirement plans, excludes services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

18. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation services, and other personal business services.

19. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for motor vehicle insurance.

20. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, and airport bus fares.

21. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.

22. Consists of dues and fees excluding insurance premiums.

23. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; sightseeing buses and guides; private flying operations; casino gambling; and other commercial participant amusements.

24. Consists of net receipts of lotteries and expenditures for purchases of pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video cassette rentals, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

25. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants.

26. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.

27. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.

28. Consists of (1) fees paid to commercial, business, trade, and correspondence schools and for educational services, not elsewhere classified, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by research organizations and foundations for education and research.

29. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious, social welfare, foreign relief, and political organizations, museums, libraries, and foundations. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and excludes relief payments within the United States and expenditures by foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.

30. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad; these expenditures were \$0.3 billion in 1981.

31. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States; student expenditures were \$2.2 billion and medical expenditures were \$0.4 billion in 1981.

* Because of rapid changes in relative prices, the chained-dollar estimates for computers are especially misleading as a measure of the contribution or relative importance of this component.

Note.—Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table B.5.—Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Private fixed investment in structures	638.5	678.2	729.2	599.0	616.0	634.5
Nonresidential	282.4	283.5	313.6	262.2	256.9	272.8
New	281.7	282.9	312.8	261.5	256.2	272.0
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm ..	197.2	201.9	221.8	184.3	181.0	190.4
Industrial	35.6	28.7	30.2	33.3	25.8	26.0
Commercial	100.7	110.1	123.9	94.1	98.7	106.4
Office buildings ¹	49.1	55.4	64.8	45.9	49.6	55.6
Other ²	51.6	54.7	59.1	48.2	49.1	50.8
Religious	6.4	7.2	7.9	6.0	6.4	6.7
Educational	10.9	10.4	12.4	10.2	9.3	10.7
Hospital and institutional	15.4	15.1	16.2	14.4	13.5	13.9
Other ³	28.2	30.4	31.2	26.3	27.2	26.8
Utilities	44.2	47.2	51.7	42.7	45.7	48.5
Railroads	5.7	4.7	4.2	5.5	4.7	4.2
Telecommunications	12.3	18.3	18.8	12.1	18.1	18.4
Electric light and power	12.5	14.7	21.3	12.0	14.0	19.5
Gas	12.4	8.1	6.4	11.9	7.6	5.7
Petroleum pipelines	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.9
Farm	4.3	5.0	5.2	4.0	4.5	4.4
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ..	30.2	22.6	27.6	25.1	20.0	23.5
Petroleum and natural gas	28.9	21.4	25.9	23.9	18.9	22.0
Other	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.4
Other ⁴	5.9	6.2	6.6	5.6	5.7	5.9
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures ..	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.4
Net purchases of used structures	-1.7	-1.8	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6
Residential	356.1	394.7	415.6	336.8	359.3	361.8
New	310.4	344.4	363.4	292.4	311.6	314.6
New housing units	224.9	250.1	259.6	211.6	225.6	223.8
Permanent site	210.4	236.1	248.8	197.5	212.2	213.4
Single-family structures	185.8	208.6	220.7	175.9	188.9	190.9
Multifamily structures	24.6	27.4	28.1	21.7	23.4	22.7
Manufactured homes	14.5	14.1	10.9	14.1	13.3	10.1
Improvements	84.5	93.0	102.4	79.9	84.9	89.6
Other ⁵	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.2
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures ..	48.8	53.7	55.4	47.4	50.9	50.1
Net purchases of used structures	-3.0	-3.4	-3.2	-2.9	-3.1	-2.8
Residual .....	.....	.....	.....	-0.3	-1.0	-1.0

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.

2. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.

3. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.

5. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table B.6.—Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	827.1	899.9	988.9	883.7	987.3	1,096.9
Nonresidential equipment and software	818.9	891.1	979.5	875.4	978.3	1,087.4
Information processing equipment and software	363.4	399.7	466.5	429.3	506.2	609.5
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	84.2	90.8	109.3	147.7	208.6	290.3
Software ²	140.1	159.8	183.1	147.1	167.3	187.6
Communication equipment	81.2	93.4	116.8	85.6	102.1	131.4
Instruments	36.3	37.7	38.8	36.1	37.5	38.3
Photocopy and related equipment	13.7	10.8	11.0	13.9	10.9	11.1
Office and accounting equipment	8.0	7.2	7.4	8.0	7.3	7.5
Industrial equipment	147.6	149.3	166.7	145.6	146.4	162.6
Fabricated metal products	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.7	13.0	13.1
Engines and turbines	4.7	5.4	8.1	4.6	5.1	7.6
Metalworking machinery	34.9	34.5	35.8	34.5	33.9	35.0
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	37.1	38.2	48.7	36.4	37.0	47.1
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	34.7	33.7	36.0	34.0	32.8	34.7
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	23.5	24.7	25.2	23.4	24.6	24.9
Transportation equipment	168.2	199.1	195.9	168.2	197.6	192.7
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	98.1	116.6	114.2	100.0	116.7	113.2
Autos	40.5	43.4	41.0	39.2	42.9	41.3
Aircraft	20.0	28.9	30.1	19.7	28.1	28.0
Ships and boats	2.6	2.8	3.7	2.5	2.6	3.4
Railroad equipment	7.0	7.5	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.0
Other equipment	143.7	146.2	154.3	141.1	142.4	149.3
Furniture and fixtures	35.9	38.3	42.1	35.1	37.3	40.6
Tractors	14.9	13.1	14.2	14.7	12.8	13.8
Agricultural machinery, except tractors ..	12.8	10.0	11.4	12.5	9.7	10.9
Construction machinery, except tractors ..	20.9	22.0	19.2	20.2	20.8	18.0
Mining and oilfield machinery	4.7	5.8	7.9	4.5	5.5	7.4
Service industry machinery	15.4	16.2	16.2	15.0	15.6	15.5
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	14.1	14.4	15.2	14.5	14.9	16.0
Other	24.9	26.3	28.2	24.5	25.7	27.3
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	3.9	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.5
Residential equipment	8.2	8.8	9.4	8.3	9.0	9.6
Residual .....	.....	.....	.....	-13.6	-37.8	-79.2
Addenda:						
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	827.1	899.9	988.9	.....	.....	.....
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment	8.2	8.5	9.3	.....	.....	.....
Net purchases of used equipment from government	1.2	1.0	1.0	.....	.....	.....
Plus: Net sales of used equipment	39.4	41.1	42.8	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of used equipment	0.5	0.4	0.5	.....	.....	.....
Sale of equipment scrap	4.0	3.4	4.1	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software	861.7	935.4	1,025.9	.....	.....	.....

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only. Because of rapid changes in relative prices, the chained-dollar estimates for computers are especially misleading as a measure of the contribution or relative importance of this component.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Table B.7.—Compensation and Wage and Salary Accruals by Industry
[Millions of dollars]

	Compensation			Wage and salary accruals				Compensation			Wage and salary accruals		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000		1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Total.....	4,989,641	5,310,732	5,715,222	4,192,105	4,477,368	4,837,192							
Domestic industries.....	4,994,637	5,315,840	5,720,399	4,197,101	4,482,476	4,842,369							
Private industries.....	4,079,585	4,361,701	4,711,427	3,504,384	3,758,205	4,073,930							
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ...	46,375	49,788	51,610	40,816	43,649	45,488	Communications	89,306	103,592	114,048	74,901	87,653	96,682
Farms	18,648	19,341	19,539	16,193	16,478	16,782	Telephone and telegraph	67,147	78,628	86,831	56,012	66,288	73,359
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.....	27,727	30,447	32,071	24,623	27,171	28,706	Radio and television	22,159	24,964	27,217	18,889	21,365	23,323
Mining.....	35,779	34,287	36,427	30,532	29,292	31,215	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	55,666	58,554	62,326	46,559	49,210	52,547
Metal mining.....	2,963	2,907	2,583	2,478	2,439	2,154	Wholesale trade	335,828	359,562	385,575	288,747	309,351	332,685
Coal mining.....	5,510	5,176	4,585	4,642	4,367	4,086	Retail trade.....	448,698	478,448	510,440	392,550	420,555	449,628
Oil and gas extraction.....	22,041	20,766	23,437	18,918	17,828	20,214	Finance, insurance, and real estate	427,064	458,737	498,251	368,061	396,320	432,275
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	5,265	5,438	5,554	4,494	4,658	4,761	Depository institutions	94,748	98,455	99,805	80,039	83,345	84,567
Construction.....	246,190	272,859	298,156	210,354	233,754	256,824	Nondepository institutions	38,489	40,693	41,464	32,861	34,767	35,511
Manufacturing.....	896,419	926,346	979,364	755,463	782,661	830,127	Security and commodity brokers	93,919	107,255	131,202	83,772	95,794	117,566
Durable goods	562,754	586,031	625,200	472,686	493,489	528,192	Insurance carriers	86,513	91,244	94,392	73,491	77,640	80,512
Lumber and wood products	27,167	28,684	29,114	23,087	24,455	24,825	Insurance agents, brokers, and service.....	36,703	38,702	41,041	31,909	33,703	35,823
Furniture and fixtures.....	17,734	18,751	19,679	15,066	15,983	16,797	Real estate.....	53,850	57,611	61,865	46,464	49,806	53,667
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	24,589	25,805	27,587	20,603	21,702	23,272	Holding and other investment offices	22,842	24,777	28,482	19,525	21,265	24,629
Primary metal industries.....	36,802	37,238	38,039	30,400	30,849	31,558	Services.....	1,321,361	1,431,839	1,577,318	1,151,341	1,250,630	1,382,391
Fabricated metal products.....	64,630	66,579	69,261	54,195	56,007	58,364	Hotels and other lodging places	42,801	46,302	49,465	37,180	40,334	43,231
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	117,081	121,437	132,421	100,563	104,448	114,214	Personal services.....	26,861	28,433	30,063	23,868	25,314	26,813
Electronic and other electric equipment.....	91,371	97,908	114,128	77,279	82,960	97,395	Business services.....	301,202	351,894	412,399	264,150	309,539	364,013
Motor vehicles and equipment	65,120	68,747	70,240	51,558	54,739	56,059	Auto repair, services, and parking.....	34,235	36,982	39,863	30,181	32,596	35,215
Other transportation equipment.....	51,999	51,930	51,495	43,375	43,373	42,970	Miscellaneous repair services ...	13,264	13,531	13,967	11,616	11,886	12,288
Instruments and related products.....	51,454	53,497	57,158	44,170	45,985	49,196	Motion pictures.....	21,776	22,496	23,892	19,152	19,779	21,060
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	14,807	15,455	16,078	12,390	12,988	13,542	Amusement and recreation services.....	43,513	47,211	51,309	37,871	41,265	44,974
Nondurable goods.....	333,665	340,315	354,164	282,777	289,172	301,935	Health services.....	393,083	408,364	429,364	335,777	349,579	368,695
Food and kindred products.....	64,862	66,427	69,907	55,078	56,587	59,790	Legal services.....	67,834	72,151	79,036	59,690	63,581	69,828
Tobacco products.....	2,787	2,755	2,928	2,188	2,168	2,324	Educational services.....	62,390	66,820	72,549	53,986	57,990	63,174
Textile mill products.....	18,796	18,255	18,020	16,148	15,705	15,515	Social services and membership organizations.....	106,341	114,661	125,465	94,288	101,954	111,882
Apparel and other textile products.....	19,288	18,449	17,706	16,462	15,749	15,102	Social services.....	55,337	59,254	64,859	47,763	51,347	56,424
Paper and allied products.....	33,777	34,486	34,956	28,985	29,679	30,144	Membership organizations	51,004	55,407	60,606	46,525	50,607	55,458
Printing and publishing.....	67,514	69,705	73,078	58,080	60,182	63,287	Other services ²	194,081	210,280	236,375	169,942	184,423	207,984
Chemicals and allied products	74,124	77,226	83,376	61,659	64,401	69,945	Private households.....	13,980	12,714	13,571	13,640	12,390	13,234
Petroleum and coal products	10,254	10,035	9,759	8,475	8,286	8,064	Government.....	915,052	954,139	1,008,972	692,717	724,271	768,439
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	39,718	40,501	41,988	33,523	34,290	35,661	Federal.....	270,161	277,790	293,671	179,496	184,409	195,572
Leather and leather products	2,545	2,476	2,446	2,179	2,125	2,103	General government.....	215,262	221,797	233,438	142,513	146,668	154,814
Transportation and public utilities	321,871	349,835	374,286	266,520	291,993	313,297	Civilian.....	129,828	134,869	142,648	87,614	90,624	96,646
Transportation	176,899	187,689	197,912	145,060	155,130	164,068	Military ³	85,434	86,928	90,790	54,899	56,044	58,168
Railroad transportation.....	16,946	17,118	16,714	12,602	12,790	12,427	Government enterprises.....	54,899	55,993	60,233	36,983	37,741	40,758
Local and interurban passenger transit.....	11,245	11,938	12,717	9,541	10,180	10,868	State and local.....	644,891	676,349	715,301	513,221	539,862	572,867
Trucking and warehousing ¹	66,363	70,608	74,050	54,694	58,632	61,654	General government.....	604,420	634,016	670,666	480,474	505,516	536,529
Water transportation.....	8,785	9,066	9,642	7,311	7,587	8,095	Education.....	323,707	340,484	361,349	255,411	269,490	286,883
Transportation by air ¹	55,055	59,506	63,680	45,129	49,284	52,900	Other.....	280,713	293,532	309,317	225,063	236,026	249,646
Pipelines, except natural gas.....	993	996	1,014	844	847	864	Government enterprises.....	40,471	42,333	44,635	32,747	34,346	36,338
Transportation services.....	17,512	18,457	20,095	14,939	15,810	17,260	Rest of the world.....	-4,996	-5,108	-5,177	-4,996	-5,108	-5,177
							Receipts from the rest of the world....	1,934	2,210	2,341	1,934	2,210	2,341
							Less: Payments to the rest of the world ⁴	6,930	7,318	7,518	6,930	7,318	7,518
							Addenda:						
							Households and institutions.....	383,786	403,324	431,959	.....	.....	.....
							Nonfarm business.....	3,772,521	4,037,362	4,364,797	.....	.....	.....

1. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

2. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

3. Includes Coast Guard.

4. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table B.8.—Employment by Industry
[Thousands]

	Full-time and part-time employees			Persons engaged in production ¹				Full-time and part-time employees			Persons engaged in production ¹		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000		1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Total	133,456	136,368	139,350	129,742	132,204	134,917	Water transportation.....	185	188	194	185	185	191
Domestic industries	133,968	136,872	139,861	130,181	132,636	135,355	Transportation by air ²	1,199	1,245	1,296	1,123	1,163	1,215
Private industries	111,706	114,333	116,865	111,577	113,897	116,253	Pipelines, except natural gas.....	13	13	13	13	13	13
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2,188	2,294	2,321	3,345	3,389	3,338	Transportation services.....	471	476	488	465	474	476
Farms.....	880	923	890	1,705	1,693	1,635	Communications.....	1,477	1,553	1,668	1,365	1,423	1,524
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.....	1,308	1,371	1,431	1,640	1,696	1,703	Telephone and telegraph.....	1,046	1,107	1,197	960	1,011	1,089
Mining	594	540	541	602	545	546	Radio and television.....	431	446	471	405	412	435
Metal mining.....	49	44	40	49	45	42	Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	861	863	857	853	860	851
Coal mining.....	93	87	79	93	86	77	Wholesale trade	6,918	6,995	7,113	6,923	7,018	7,107
Oil and gas extraction.....	340	296	308	349	304	315	Retail trade	22,991	23,542	24,060	20,407	20,954	21,432
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.....	112	113	114	111	110	112	Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,533	7,713	7,758	7,631	7,817	7,855
Construction	6,296	6,704	7,007	7,602	8,023	8,368	Depository institutions.....	2,046	2,049	2,038	1,933	1,928	1,906
Manufacturing	18,923	18,669	18,571	18,933	18,659	18,511	Nondepository institutions.....	662	708	686	643	690	667
Durable goods.....	11,270	11,177	11,185	11,349	11,222	11,220	Security and commodity brokers.....	681	728	797	732	797	873
Lumber and wood products.....	840	857	849	896	915	899	Insurance carriers.....	1,574	1,608	1,588	1,501	1,526	1,500
Furniture and fixtures.....	534	550	559	543	562	570	Insurance agents, brokers, and service.....	788	795	802	881	873	895
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	566	572	583	569	573	581	Real estate.....	1,532	1,567	1,583	1,704	1,759	1,766
Primary metal industries.....	715	698	700	711	697	696	Holding and other investment offices.....	250	258	264	237	244	248
Fabricated metal products.....	1,517	1,529	1,544	1,514	1,517	1,537	Services	39,584	40,978	42,380	39,479	40,640	42,080
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	2,211	2,142	2,122	2,211	2,136	2,109	Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,869	1,934	1,979	1,697	1,758	1,816
Electronic and other electric equipment.....	1,710	1,670	1,719	1,700	1,656	1,705	Personal services.....	1,339	1,363	1,387	1,803	1,831	1,879
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	997	1,023	1,021	995	1,018	1,019	Business services.....	8,779	9,437	10,074	8,987	9,566	10,222
Other transportation equipment.....	900	874	836	903	872	834	Auto repair, services, and parking.....	1,273	1,326	1,368	1,520	1,557	1,591
Instruments and related products.....	873	854	845	865	841	838	Miscellaneous repair services.....	395	391	382	591	553	539
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	407	408	407	442	435	432	Motion pictures.....	592	612	609	644	659	652
Nondurable goods.....	7,653	7,492	7,386	7,584	7,437	7,291	Amusement and recreation services.....	1,728	1,783	1,858	1,496	1,547	1,637
Food and kindred products.....	1,695	1,696	1,699	1,673	1,679	1,674	Health services.....	10,222	10,356	10,485	9,526	9,644	9,772
Tobacco products.....	40	37	35	39	36	34	Legal services.....	1,114	1,142	1,164	1,225	1,219	1,223
Textile mill products.....	597	560	533	598	556	535	Educational services.....	2,271	2,355	2,447	2,100	2,169	2,269
Apparel and other textile products.....	769	697	641	774	708	617	Social services and membership organizations.....	5,195	5,388	5,583	5,025	5,189	5,356
Paper and allied products.....	679	669	656	672	664	650	Social services.....	2,751	2,859	2,992	2,993	3,086	3,201
Printing and publishing.....	1,593	1,575	1,569	1,577	1,556	1,544	Membership organizations.....	2,444	2,529	2,591	2,032	2,103	2,155
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,040	1,037	1,039	1,026	1,026	1,030	Other services ³	3,527	3,640	3,836	3,983	4,086	4,291
Petroleum and coal products.....	135	131	126	134	131	125	Private households.....	1,280	1,251	1,208	882	862	833
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	1,018	1,011	1,016	1,006	1,001	1,006	Government	22,262	22,539	22,996	18,604	18,739	19,102
Leather and leather products.....	87	79	72	85	80	76	Federal.....	5,194	5,139	5,235	4,207	4,164	4,262
Transportation and public utilities	6,679	6,898	7,114	6,655	6,852	7,016	General government.....	4,200	4,147	4,260	3,416	3,370	3,478
Transportation.....	4,341	4,482	4,589	4,437	4,569	4,641	Civilian.....	1,878	1,856	1,976	1,845	1,821	1,931
Railroad transportation.....	223	223	213	211	211	202	Military ⁴	2,322	2,291	2,284	1,571	1,549	1,547
Local and interurban passenger transit.....	473	489	500	486	503	503	Government enterprises.....	994	992	975	791	794	784
Trucking and warehousing ²	1,777	1,848	1,885	1,954	2,020	2,041	State and local.....	17,068	17,400	17,761	14,397	14,575	14,840
							General government.....	16,227	16,546	16,891	13,528	13,699	13,953
							Education.....	8,928	9,148	9,382	7,226	7,359	7,556
							Other.....	7,299	7,398	7,509	6,302	6,340	6,397
							Government enterprises.....	841	854	870	869	876	887
							Rest of the world⁵	-512	-504	-511	-439	-432	-438

1. Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees plus the number of self-employed persons. Unpaid family workers are not included.

2. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

3. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

4. Includes Coast Guard.

5. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table B.9.—Wage and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee and Full-Time Equivalent Employees by Industry

	Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent			Full-time equivalent employees ¹				Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent			Full-time equivalent employees ¹		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000		1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Total	35,109	36,675	38,706	119,401	122,083	124,973	Water transportation	42,260	43,108	44,724	173	176	181
Domestic industries	35,023	36,587	38,612	119,840	122,515	125,411	Transportation by air ²	40,402	42,523	43,864	1,117	1,159	1,206
Private industries	34,616	36,215	38,322	101,236	103,776	106,309	Pipelines, except natural gas	64,923	65,154	66,462	13	13	13
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	20,625	21,168	21,922	1,979	2,062	2,075	Transportation services	34,581	36,178	38,527	432	437	448
Farms	21,476	20,832	21,995	754	791	763	Communications	55,855	62,342	64,155	1,341	1,406	1,507
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	20,100	21,378	21,880	1,225	1,271	1,312	Telephone and telegraph	58,960	66,090	67,799	950	1,003	1,082
Mining	52,460	55,372	58,896	582	529	530	Radio and television	48,309	53,015	54,878	391	403	425
Metal mining	50,571	55,432	53,850	49	44	40	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	54,969	57,962	62,333	847	849	843
Coal mining	51,011	51,376	53,065	91	85	77	Wholesale trade	43,604	45,980	48,731	6,622	6,728	6,827
Oil and gas extraction	56,811	61,476	66,934	333	290	302	Retail trade	20,603	21,447	22,260	19,053	19,609	20,199
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	41,229	42,345	42,892	109	110	111	Finance, insurance, and real estate	52,415	55,391	60,348	7,022	7,155	7,163
Construction	34,638	36,140	37,896	6,073	6,468	6,777	Depository institutions	41,492	43,364	44,439	1,929	1,922	1,903
Manufacturing	40,831	42,832	45,704	18,502	18,273	18,163	Nondepository institutions	52,326	52,046	55,056	628	668	645
Durable goods	42,607	44,850	47,974	11,094	11,003	11,010	Security and commodity brokers	129,678	139,438	156,964	646	687	749
Lumber and wood products	28,258	29,009	30,018	817	843	827	Insurance carriers	48,961	50,878	53,675	1,501	1,526	1,500
Furniture and fixtures	28,862	29,653	30,707	522	539	547	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	43,120	45,361	48,020	740	743	746
Stone, clay, and glass products	36,923	38,616	40,685	558	562	572	Real estate	34,649	36,488	39,116	1,341	1,365	1,372
Primary metal industries	42,817	44,579	45,473	710	692	694	Holding and other investment offices	82,384	87,152	99,310	237	244	248
Fabricated metal products	36,299	37,140	38,322	1,493	1,508	1,523	Services	32,730	34,238	36,419	35,177	36,528	37,958
Industrial machinery and equipment	46,215	49,666	54,831	2,176	2,103	2,083	Hotels and other lodging places	22,629	23,601	24,605	1,643	1,709	1,757
Electronic and other electric equipment	45,727	50,370	57,325	1,690	1,647	1,699	Personal services	20,313	21,025	21,835	1,175	1,204	1,228
Motor vehicles and equipment	52,184	53,877	55,285	988	1,016	1,014	Business services	32,340	35,231	38,618	8,168	8,786	9,426
Other transportation equipment	48,627	50,084	51,896	892	866	828	Auto repair, services, and parking	24,902	25,686	26,779	1,212	1,269	1,315
Instruments and related products	51,420	55,006	59,059	859	836	833	Miscellaneous repair services	31,565	32,475	34,228	368	366	359
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,851	33,217	34,723	389	391	390	Motion pictures	41,011	40,781	43,423	467	485	485
Nondurable goods	38,172	39,776	42,211	7,408	7,270	7,153	Amusement and recreation services	27,167	28,478	29,356	1,394	1,449	1,532
Food and kindred products	33,401	34,150	36,018	1,649	1,657	1,660	Health services	36,789	37,776	39,269	9,127	9,254	9,389
Tobacco products	56,103	60,222	68,353	39	36	34	Legal services	60,232	62,580	67,402	991	1,016	1,036
Textile mill products	27,323	28,451	29,440	591	552	527	Educational services	27,115	28,042	29,356	1,991	2,068	2,152
Apparel and other textile products	22,126	23,332	25,254	744	675	598	Social services and membership organizations	21,131	21,968	23,193	4,462	4,641	4,824
Paper and allied products	43,197	44,900	46,519	671	661	648	Social services	19,656	20,231	21,141	2,430	2,538	2,669
Printing and publishing	39,323	41,080	43,258	1,477	1,465	1,463	Membership organizations	22,896	24,064	25,735	2,032	2,103	2,155
Chemicals and allied products	60,391	62,953	68,239	1,021	1,023	1,025	Other services ³	51,544	53,941	57,422	3,297	3,419	3,622
Petroleum and coal products	63,722	63,738	64,512	133	130	125	Private households	15,465	14,374	15,887	882	862	833
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	33,557	34,462	35,590	999	995	1,002	Government	37,235	38,650	40,228	18,604	18,739	19,102
Leather and leather products	25,940	27,961	29,620	84	76	71	Federal	42,666	44,287	45,887	4,207	4,164	4,262
Transportation and public utilities	42,808	45,453	47,347	6,226	6,424	6,617	General government	41,719	43,522	44,512	3,416	3,370	3,478
Transportation	35,924	37,210	38,450	4,038	4,169	4,267	Civilian	47,487	49,766	50,050	1,845	1,821	1,931
Railroad transportation	59,725	60,616	61,520	211	211	202	Military ⁴	34,945	36,181	37,601	1,571	1,549	1,547
Local and interurban passenger transit	22,086	22,774	23,781	432	447	457	Government enterprises	46,755	47,533	51,987	791	794	784
Trucking and warehousing ²	32,948	33,970	35,031	1,660	1,726	1,760	State and local	35,648	37,040	38,603	14,397	14,575	14,840
							General government	35,517	36,902	38,453	13,528	13,699	13,953
							Education	35,346	36,620	37,968	7,226	7,359	7,556
							Other	35,713	37,228	39,025	6,302	6,340	6,397
							Government enterprises	37,684	39,208	40,967	869	876	887
							Rest of the world⁵ .....	.....	.....	.....	-439	-432	-438

1. Full-time equivalent employees equals the number of employees on full-time schedules plus the number of employees on part-time schedules converted to a full-time basis. The number of full-time equivalent employees in each industry is the product of the total number of employees and the ratio of average weekly hours per employee for all employees to average weekly hours per employee on full-time schedules.

2. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

3. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and

services, not elsewhere classified.

4. Includes Coast Guard.

5. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table B.10.—Farm Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Farm output	214.6	208.3	214.7	238.5	244.3	248.4
Cash receipts from farm marketings	197.6	192.2	199.8	219.8	226.2	232.4
Crops	103.3	96.5	100.2	121.5	125.4	131.2
Livestock	94.2	95.7	99.6	98.3	100.9	101.8
Farm housing	6.7	7.2	7.7	6.0	6.2	6.2
Farm products consumed on farms	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other farm income	9.0	9.9	8.5	9.9	11.8	10.1
Change in farm inventories.....	0.9	-1.5	-1.8	1.6	-1.9	-2.0
Crops	1.1	-0.9	-1.2	1.8	-1.4	-2.2
Livestock	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5
<i>Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased</i>	<i>134.1</i>	<i>134.0</i>	<i>135.7</i>	<i>138.2</i>	<i>139.1</i>	<i>132.9</i>
Intermediate goods and services, other than rent.....	118.9	120.4	121.7	122.5	125.1	119.4
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords.....	15.2	13.6	14.0	15.7	14.0	13.5
Equals: Gross farm product	80.6	74.3	79.0	100.3	106.0	120.5
<i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i>	<i>27.3</i>	<i>29.3</i>	<i>28.6</i>	<i>26.7</i>	<i>28.0</i>	<i>27.0</i>
Equals: Net farm product	53.3	45.0	50.4	73.5	77.9	98.2
<i>Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>.....</i>
<i>Plus: Subsidies to operators</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>18.4</i>	<i>19.5</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>.....</i>
Equals: Farm national income	58.5	58.0	64.5	.....	.....	.....
Compensation of employees	18.6	19.3	19.5	.....	.....	.....
Wage and salary accruals	16.2	16.5	16.8	.....	.....	.....
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	2.5	2.9	2.8	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	29.9	28.3	34.1	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income.....	25.6	26.6	30.6	.....	.....	.....
Corporate profits	4.3	1.7	3.5	.....	.....	.....
Net interest.....	10.0	10.3	10.9	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table B.11.—Housing Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Housing output¹	825.8	873.1	919.6	777.2	799.5	816.6
Nonfarm housing	819.0	865.9	912.0	771.2	793.3	810.4
Owner-occupied	625.0	664.6	702.7	588.3	609.0	625.3
Tenant-occupied	194.0	201.3	209.3	182.9	184.3	185.1
Farm housing	6.7	7.2	7.7	6.0	6.2	6.2
<i>Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed</i>	<i>114.5</i>	<i>116.1</i>	<i>116.4</i>	<i>107.4</i>	<i>105.3</i>	<i>102.3</i>
Equals: Gross housing product	711.3	757.1	803.2	669.8	694.2	714.3
Nonfarm housing	705.6	751.1	796.9	664.7	689.1	709.3
Owner-occupied	535.6	575.1	613.6	504.2	527.7	547.4
Tenant-occupied	170.0	176.0	183.4	160.5	161.4	161.9
Farm housing	5.6	5.9	6.3	5.1	5.1	5.1
<i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i>	<i>133.1</i>	<i>143.4</i>	<i>153.6</i>	<i>125.8</i>	<i>130.1</i>	<i>133.5</i>
Capital consumption allowances	71.9	77.4	81.8	.....	.....	.....
<i>Less: Capital consumption adjustment</i>	<i>-61.2</i>	<i>-66.0</i>	<i>-71.8</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>.....</i>
Equals: Net housing product	578.1	613.6	649.6	544.0	564.1	580.8
<i>Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments.....</i>	<i>130.5</i>	<i>135.8</i>	<i>140.8</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>.....</i>
<i>Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises</i>	<i>24.1</i>	<i>23.8</i>	<i>23.8</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>.....</i>	<i>.....</i>
Equals: Housing national income	471.8	501.6	532.6	.....	.....	.....
Compensation of employees	9.6	10.0	10.9	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	20.6	18.9	17.6	.....	.....	.....
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	121.0	130.0	123.8	.....	.....	.....
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4.4	4.1	4.3	.....	.....	.....
Net interest	316.2	338.6	376.0	.....	.....	.....

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table B.4.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table B.12.—Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets; Equipment, Software, and Structures; by Type

[Yearend estimates]

	Current-cost valuation (Billions of dollars)						Chain-type quantity indexes (1996=100)					
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Private fixed assets	15,908.5	16,722.5	17,653.1	18,649.6	19,767.3	21,164.8	97.30	100.00	102.96	106.36	109.92	113.67
Equipment and software	3,243.8	3,416.3	3,585.3	3,779.2	4,029.0	4,319.0	94.93	100.00	105.94	113.09	121.05	129.76
Nonresidential equipment and software	3,182.8	3,352.2	3,519.8	3,711.6	3,959.2	4,245.4	94.90	100.00	105.98	113.19	121.22	129.98
Information processing equipment and software	850.2	906.0	974.8	1,035.9	1,128.7	1,261.6	90.81	100.00	111.57	126.01	142.08	161.68
Computers and peripheral equipment	93.6	101.5	112.2	117.5	136.8	163.1	71.80	100.00	142.35	201.39	280.49	382.45
Software ¹	158.3	173.7	200.7	236.4	278.1	325.9	89.64	100.00	116.25	137.85	159.48	181.47
Communication equipment	344.3	363.8	388.2	399.9	425.6	475.6	93.40	100.00	108.02	118.26	131.54	151.03
Instruments	165.1	175.0	181.9	191.3	200.3	210.6	95.07	100.00	104.07	109.35	114.71	119.88
Photocopy and related equipment	68.8	71.5	70.2	69.2	66.6	65.7	99.22	100.00	99.34	99.11	95.18	92.15
Office and accounting equipment	20.1	20.5	21.6	21.5	21.3	20.7	97.17	100.00	105.39	106.55	104.45	102.82
Industrial equipment	1,075.1	1,119.1	1,156.9	1,199.5	1,239.4	1,288.1	97.07	100.00	102.97	106.11	109.13	113.20
Fabricated metal products	95.6	98.7	98.6	99.3	99.9	100.9	98.06	100.00	100.28	101.26	102.57	103.81
Engines and turbines	55.8	57.3	58.5	59.3	61.3	64.5	99.35	100.00	100.11	100.99	102.69	108.48
Steam engines	49.5	50.4	51.2	51.5	52.8	55.7	99.89	100.00	99.28	99.44	100.32	106.41
Internal combustion engines	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.5	8.8	95.40	100.00	106.25	112.51	120.24	123.85
Metalworking machinery	209.2	219.2	227.8	237.8	246.1	254.9	96.54	100.00	103.54	107.42	110.69	114.06
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	240.5	253.1	262.1	274.3	285.2	303.3	96.72	100.00	103.09	106.33	109.60	116.07
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	225.3	234.9	243.0	253.1	260.2	268.6	97.21	100.00	102.69	105.84	108.26	111.15
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	248.7	255.9	266.8	275.6	286.8	295.9	96.87	100.00	104.29	108.04	112.13	116.14
Transportation equipment	650.5	690.4	716.5	764.2	840.4	905.1	95.20	100.00	104.95	111.35	120.89	128.16
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	234.1	260.8	283.0	321.8	370.9	404.8	89.85	100.00	111.12	125.02	142.24	155.01
Autos	150.0	159.0	159.9	157.8	161.2	162.8	95.59	100.00	101.49	100.75	102.63	103.14
Aircraft	143.6	147.1	149.6	158.5	177.8	203.1	100.14	100.00	101.56	106.89	117.15	126.64
Ships and boats	45.9	46.5	46.9	46.9	48.1	50.0	101.57	100.00	99.16	98.31	98.75	99.62
Railroad equipment	76.9	77.1	77.1	79.1	82.3	84.4	99.38	100.00	101.34	103.91	107.43	109.51
Other equipment	607.1	636.8	671.6	712.0	750.6	790.6	96.73	100.00	104.58	110.18	115.22	120.50
Furniture and fixtures	169.7	178.2	189.3	200.4	214.2	230.3	96.85	100.00	104.92	111.13	117.88	125.53
Household furniture	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.6	10.0	99.46	100.00	100.37	102.37	105.63	109.85
Other furniture	160.9	169.2	180.2	191.1	204.6	220.3	96.71	100.00	105.16	111.59	118.53	126.35
Tractors	57.9	59.3	63.4	67.8	69.7	72.0	98.45	100.00	106.36	112.79	115.39	119.03
Farm tractors	47.6	48.6	51.7	54.9	55.5	57.3	98.53	100.00	105.88	111.71	112.85	116.29
Construction tractors	10.3	10.6	11.7	13.0	14.2	14.7	98.06	100.00	108.56	117.67	126.72	131.26
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	72.6	74.9	77.2	79.9	79.9	80.7	98.44	100.00	102.00	104.37	103.19	103.31
Construction machinery, except tractors	76.8	82.1	87.2	94.0	100.8	103.2	95.48	100.00	104.53	110.53	116.37	118.38
Mining and oilfield machinery	16.5	16.6	18.1	19.3	21.4	25.0	101.57	100.00	106.90	113.17	123.36	141.17
Service industry machinery	64.6	68.8	72.1	75.6	78.8	81.7	95.61	100.00	103.57	107.69	111.86	115.54
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	43.4	44.7	46.9	50.9	53.9	57.4	96.01	100.00	106.49	116.43	125.44	134.96
Household appliances	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	100.22	100.00	99.49	100.73	102.01	104.26
Other	40.5	41.9	44.1	48.0	51.1	54.4	95.72	100.00	106.97	117.51	127.06	137.08
Other nonresidential equipment	105.5	112.2	117.4	124.2	132.0	140.3	95.68	100.00	104.39	109.56	115.03	120.86
Residential equipment	61.0	64.1	65.5	67.6	69.9	73.6	96.41	100.00	103.62	107.61	112.42	117.90
Structures	12,664.6	13,306.3	14,067.9	14,870.4	15,738.3	16,845.8	97.92	100.00	102.21	104.70	107.25	109.89
Nonresidential structures	4,941.4	5,175.0	5,487.0	5,746.2	6,027.6	6,448.2	98.31	100.00	102.04	104.33	106.43	108.79
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	3,125.1	3,285.6	3,498.9	3,740.8	3,986.0	4,287.6	97.71	100.00	102.71	105.66	108.42	111.44
Industrial buildings	700.4	729.2	765.4	806.4	839.5	881.2	98.67	100.00	101.24	102.57	102.83	103.15
Office buildings ²	723.1	756.3	804.9	865.5	931.3	1,015.7	98.17	100.00	102.63	106.13	109.95	114.59
Commercial buildings	796.6	843.8	902.7	965.3	1,031.4	1,111.2	96.99	100.00	103.19	106.22	109.28	112.49
Mobile structures	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.4	97.98	100.00	102.63	106.13	109.34	112.96
Other commercial ³	788.4	835.2	893.7	956.0	1,021.4	1,100.8	96.98	100.00	103.20	106.22	109.28	112.49
Religious buildings	140.2	145.7	153.9	163.5	173.9	186.5	98.82	100.00	101.88	104.09	106.57	109.21
Educational buildings	129.2	137.9	149.7	163.7	177.2	194.6	96.23	100.00	104.61	110.04	114.76	120.36
Hospital and institutional buildings	311.9	327.7	348.7	371.1	393.3	420.3	97.81	100.00	102.61	105.08	107.25	109.51
Other	323.7	345.1	373.6	405.3	439.3	478.1	96.46	100.00	104.49	109.23	114.11	118.72
Hotels and motels	164.1	177.5	194.8	215.3	237.3	261.8	95.07	100.00	105.90	112.59	119.40	125.86
Amusement and recreational buildings	86.6	92.7	101.0	109.8	119.3	129.5	96.01	100.00	105.11	109.88	114.96	119.20
Other nonfarm buildings ⁴	73.0	75.0	77.7	80.3	82.8	86.8	100.32	100.00	100.35	100.42	100.44	101.07
Utilities	1,190.2	1,229.0	1,264.7	1,283.0	1,311.0	1,368.0	99.13	100.00	100.87	102.20	103.65	105.12
Railroad	287.5	299.2	301.2	295.4	287.0	286.7	100.62	100.00	99.54	99.33	98.67	98.03
Telecommunications	219.3	235.3	239.5	243.0	253.1	268.9	97.93	100.00	102.15	104.16	108.58	112.93
Electric light and power	478.0	483.4	503.9	512.7	528.9	558.8	99.19	100.00	101.01	101.85	103.03	104.79
Gas	163.7	168.9	176.7	187.6	196.2	206.0	97.83	100.00	101.34	105.96	107.90	108.70
Petroleum pipelines	41.7	42.1	43.4	44.3	45.9	47.7	99.97	100.00	99.85	100.34	101.25	100.98
Farm related buildings and structures	200.0	204.4	210.7	218.1	225.0	235.1	100.53	100.00	99.42	99.00	98.37	98.19
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	287.3	311.2	360.8	347.4	342.4	383.9	100.06	100.00	101.65	102.77	102.23	102.74
Petroleum and natural gas	254.5	277.4	325.5	311.2	305.3	345.2	100.12	100.00	101.82	103.17	102.74	103.34
Other mining	38.8	33.8	35.2	36.2	37.1	38.7	99.54	100.00	100.25	99.25	97.93	97.64
Other nonfarm structures ⁵	138.7	144.8	152.1	156.9	163.2	173.5	98.20	100.00	101.40	102.97	104.62	106.35
Residential structures	7,723.3	8,131.2	8,580.8	9,124.2	9,710.7	10,397.6	97.67	100.00	102.31	104.95	107.77	110.60
Housing units	6,301.5	6,624.6	6,995.2	7,449.5	7,928.8	8,484.6	97.75	100.00	102.25	104.85	107.65	110.37
Permanent site	6,169.1	6,483.0	6,845.0	7,289.1	7,758.1	8,308.6	97.80	100.00	102.19	104.75	107.51	110.25
1-to-4-unit	5,383.9	5,663.1	5,959.4	6,334.9	6,739.6	7,265.4	97.59	100.00	102.38	105.18	108.19	111.18
5-or-more-unit	785.2	819.9	885.6	954.2	1,018.5	1,043.2	99.23	100.00	100.94	101.92	103.10	104.19
Manufactured homes	132.4	141.6	150.2	160.4	170.7	176.0	95.46	100.00	104.68	109.71	113.98	115.83
Improvements	1,392.8	1,477.1	1,555.1	1,642.9	1,748.4	1,877.3	97.25	100.00	102.65	105.40	108.39	111.66
Other residential ⁶	28.9	29.6	30.5	31.9	33.5	35.7	100.33	100.00	100.33	101.11	102.73	104.41

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled in computers and other equipment.

2. Consists of office buildings, except those occupied by electric and gas utility companies.

3. Consists primarily of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.

4. Consists of buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

5. Consists primarily of streets, dams, reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.

6. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.